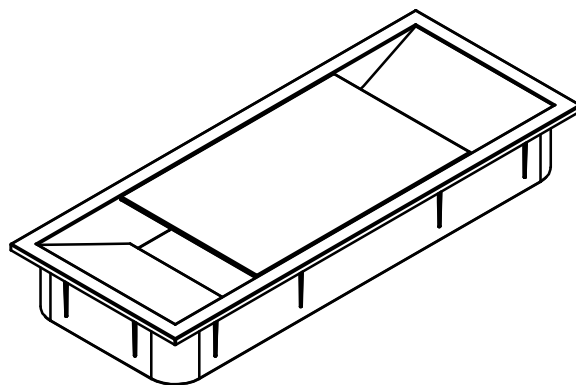
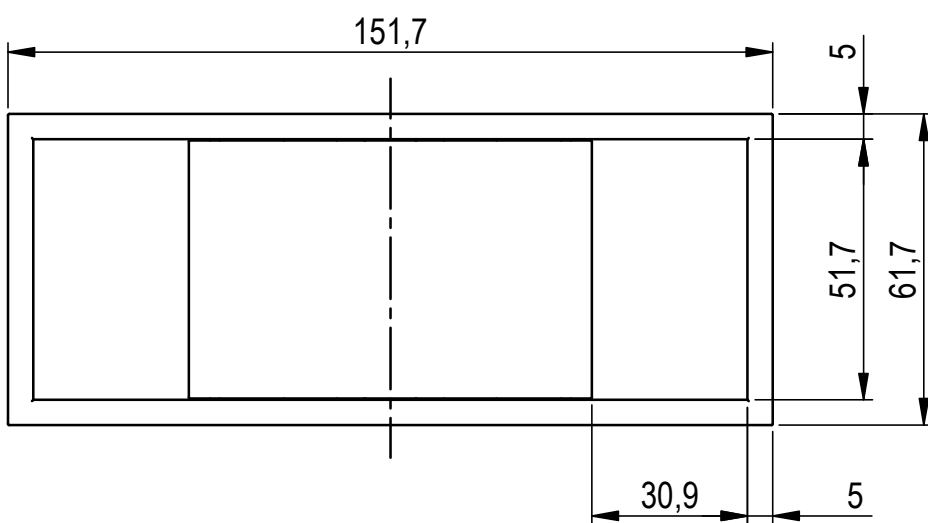
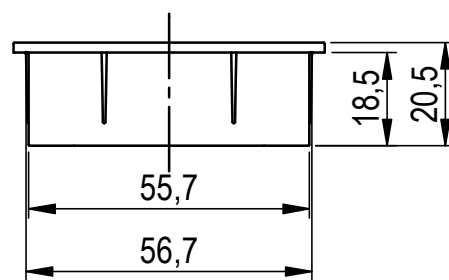
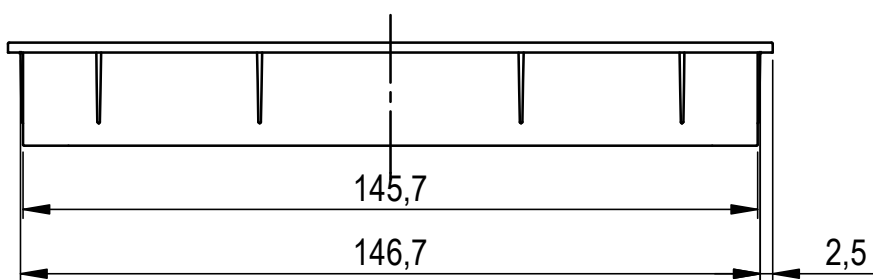
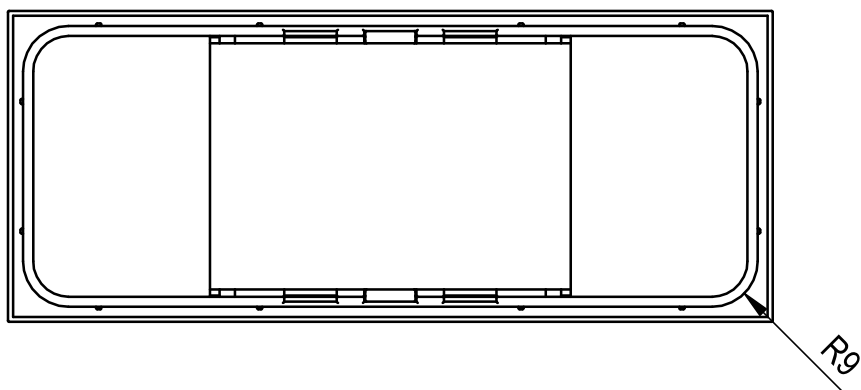




Strong



15.07.2026