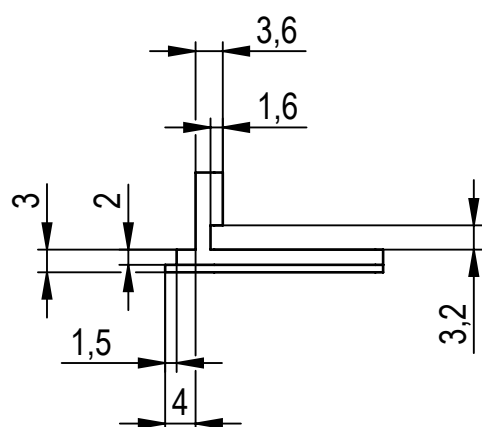
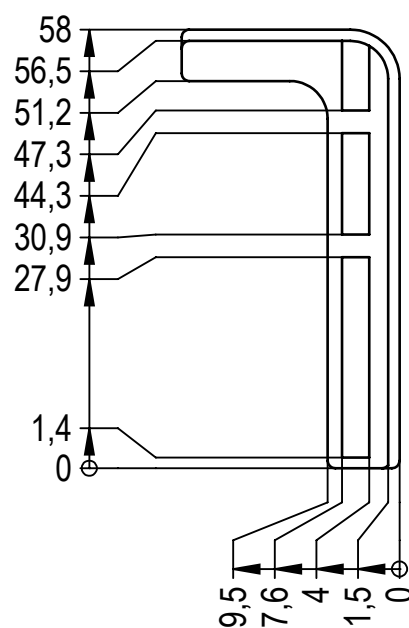
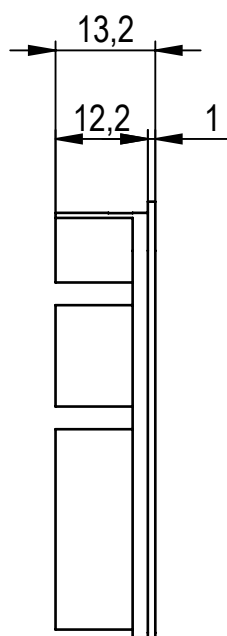
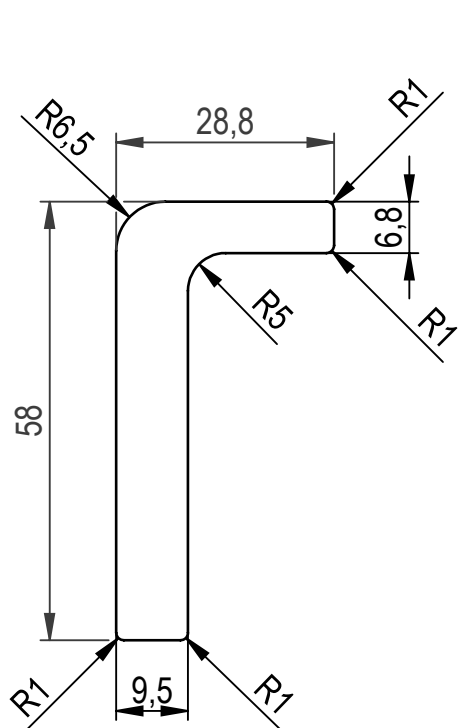
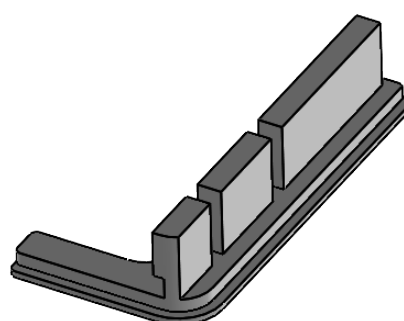


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TULIP

Demos

Gola J profil

ISO E



15.12.2025