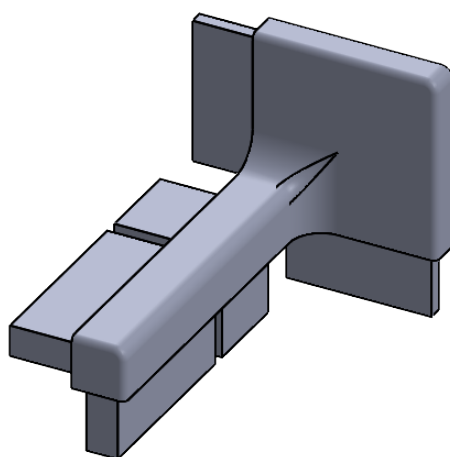
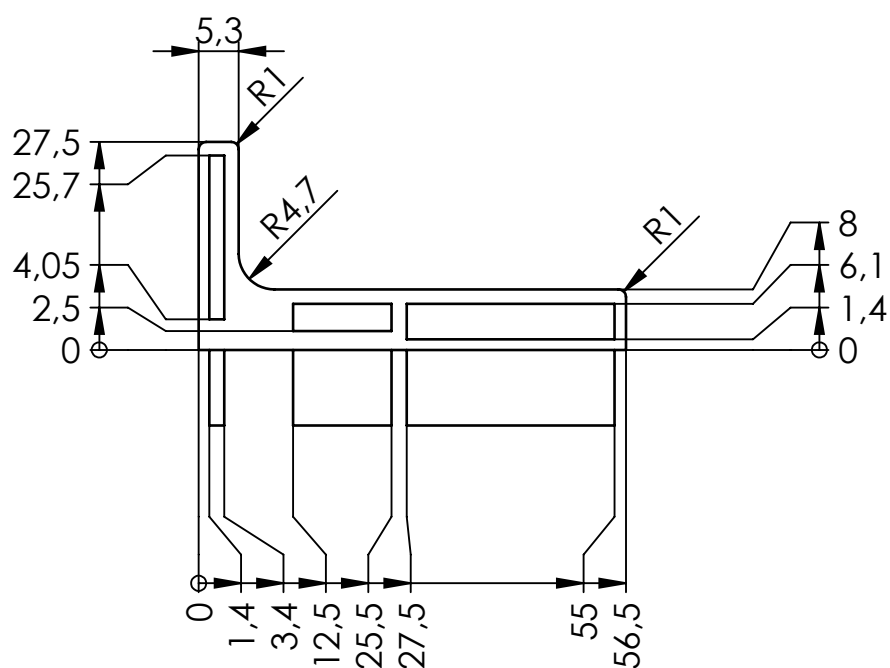
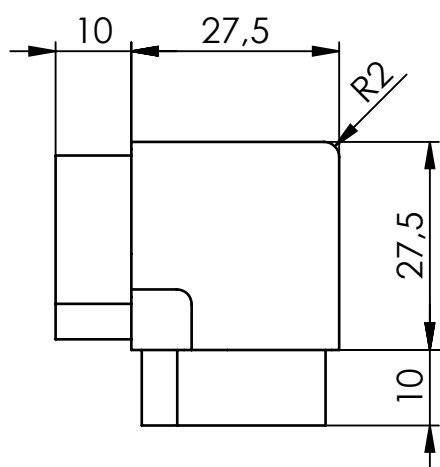




TULIP

Demos

Gola J profil



16.12.2025