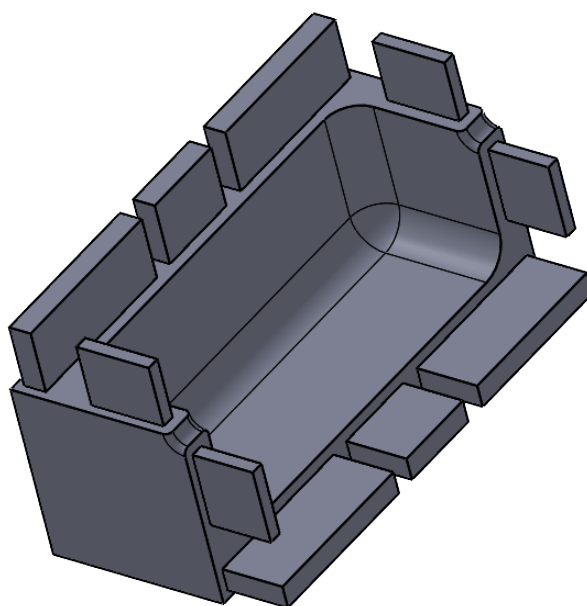
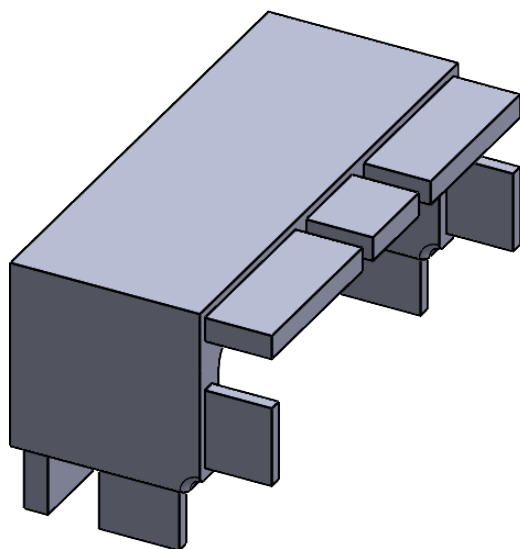
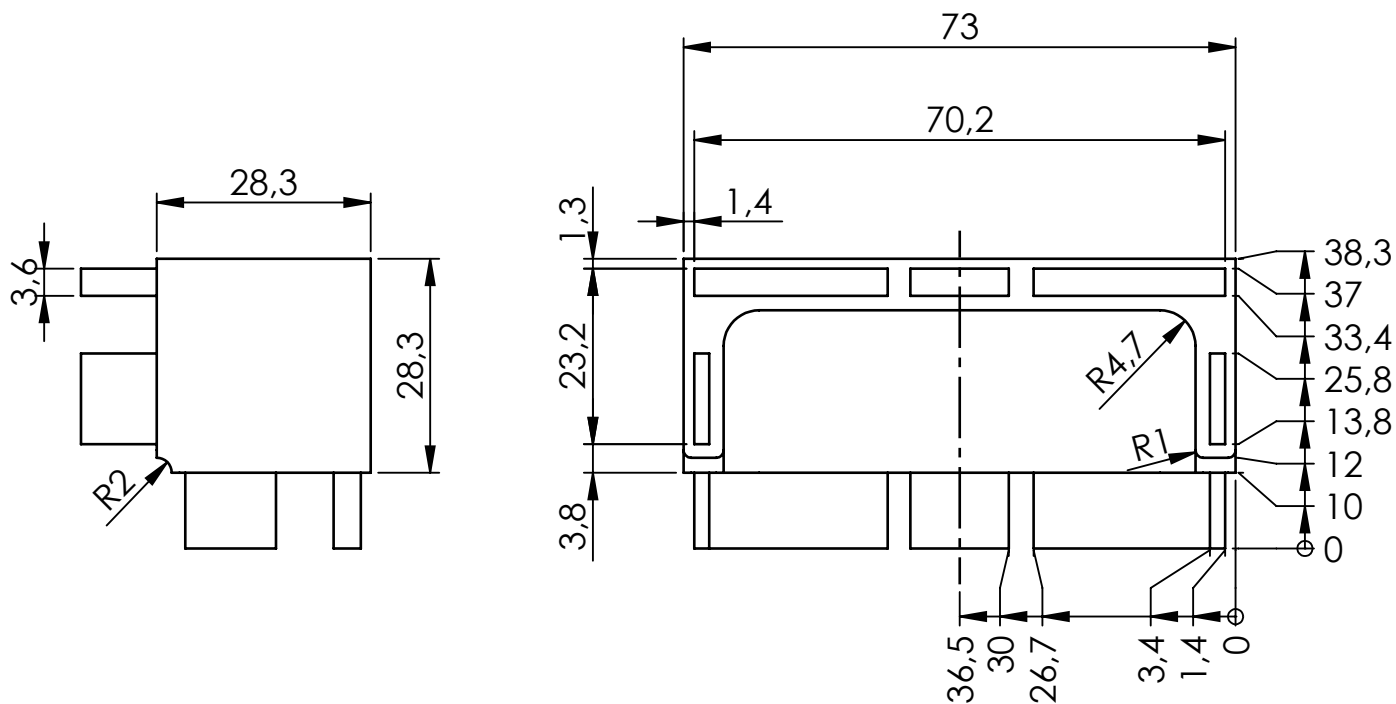




TULIP

Demos

Gola C



16.12.2025